City: Bhopal
State: Madhya Pradesh

Category: Capital, Tier 2

Bhopal is the capital of Madhya Pradesh and is the infamous location of the Union Carbide disaster which continues to effect the city's operations. Bhopal has been a BJP stronghold since 1989. The city also has India's largest operational BRT network.

1. Demographic Profile

Indicator	City (Municipal Corporation)	State (Urban)	India (Urban)
Total Population	1,798,218	20,069,405	377,106,125
Total Population of UA (if)	1,886,100		
Share of ULB population in District Urban population (%)	93.80		
Population Growth Rate (AEGR) 2001-11	2.24	2.29	2.76
Area (sq. km)*	285.88		
Share of ULB area in district (%)* #	10.31		
Density of population (person per sq. km)*	6290		
Literacy Rate (%)	83.47	82.85	84.11
Schedule Caste (%)	13.46	15.32	12.60
Schedule Tribes (%)	2.56	5.18	2.77
Youth, 15 - 24 years (%)	21.30	20.61	19.68
Slum Population (%)	26.68	8.43	17.36
Working Age Group, 15-59 years (%)	65.22	63.80	65.27

Source: Census of India, 2011
* District Census Handbook, Census of India, 2011
# The ULB is spread in more than one district

2. Economic Profile

Indicator	City (Municipal Corporation)	State (Urban)	India (Urban)
Per Capita Income (Rs.) at 2004-05 constant price *	Rs. 47214	Rs. 23539	Rs. 35, 947 [a]
Urban Poverty Ratio (% of urban population)**	9.72	21.0	13.7
Unemployment Rate, 2011-12***	1.53	2.6	3.4
Work Participation Rate, 2011-12***	35.55	32.5	35.5
Work Status, 2011-12 (%) *** Self-employed: Regular/wage salaried employees: Casual labour:	32.90 53.39 13.72	48.2 34.8 17.0	42.0 43.4 14.6
Sectoral Distribution of Workers, 2011-12 (%) *** Primary Secondary Tertiary	5.47 25.02 69.51	11.9 28.6 59.5	7.5 34.2 58.3
Workers Classified by Major Occupation, 2011-12(%) *** Legislators, senior officials and managers Professionals Technicians and associate professionals Clerks Service workers and shop and market sales workers Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	29.99 10.45 8.74 14.50 6.57 0.10	20.8 6.0 7.6 5.3 14.0 7.3	15.8 8.8 6.7 5.0 14.7 4.6

Craft and related trades workers	9.22	14.2	19.2
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	3.14	6.8	9.2
Elementary occupations	17.28	18.0	16.1
Workers not classified by occupation	0.00	0.0	0.1
Primary Commodity Manufactured[#]	Heavy Electric Goods Zari Art		
Major Industries[##]	Automobile, Bicycle and its parts Machinery, Machine tools and its parts Textiles Wood and Paper and by products		
No. of sanctioned SEZ	1	14	413

Note: 3 years average of 2010-11, 2011-12, 2012-13
Source: * Directorate of Economics and Statistics of respective State Governments and for all India- Central Statistics Office
**Unit Level Data of National Sample Survey Organization, Household Consumer Expenditure in India, 68th Round, 2011-12
***Unit Level Data of National Sample Survey Organization, Employment and Unemployment Situation in India, 68th Round, 2011-12
[#]District Census Handbook, Census of India, 2011
[##]District Industrial Profile, Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises, Government of India
∞ Department of Commerce, Ministry of Commerce and Industry

3. Infrastructure Status

Indicator	City (Municipal Corporation)	State (Urban)	India (Urban)
% of households with access to tap water (from treated source) within Premises	78.58	50.55	84.14
% of households with access to electricity	97.12	92.73	92.68
% of households having toilet facilities within premises	82.12	71.54	72.57
% of household Waste water outlet connected to drainage	91.92	82.34	81.77
Type of sewerage system*	Under ground sewerage system		
Type of solid Waste system*	Door to Door		
% of households with access to computer/laptop with internet without internet	10.16 12.63	4.92 8.89	8.27 10.40
% of households with access to mobile phones	61.24	61.03	64.33
Ownership Pattern of Housing (%) Owned Rented	68.16 26.82	74.45 21.11	69.16 27.55
% of households living in congested houses	30.88	24.14	32.94
Indicator	City (Municipal Corporation)		
No. of Hospitals per 1,00,000 people *	1		
No of Schools per 1,00,000 people			
Primary	43		
Middle	8		
Secondary	15		
College	12		

Source: Tables of Houses, Household Amenities and Assets, Census of India, 2011
* District Census Handbook, Census of India, 2011

4. Political Profile: Leadership and Administrative Structure

Architecture of Governance *Structure of Elected and Executive Bodies. Give indication of hierarchies*	The Urban Local Body governing the city of Bhopal is Bhopal Municipal Corporation. The Corporation is headed by City Mayor who presides over Councilors. The Municipal Commissioner, an I.A. S. officer forms the administrative head. The city is divided in 85 wards. The Municipal Corporation renders important services to its citizens like: birth, death and marriage registration, assessment and collection of property tax, building permission and household water connection. Bhopal Development Authority, established by Government of Madhya Pradesh as an apex body for planning and co-ordination of development activities in the Madhya Pradesh comprising of Bhopal and its influence area. In particular, it conceives, promotes and monitors the key projects for developing new growth centres and brings about improvement in sectors like transport, housing, water supply and environment in the region. The Town and Country Planning of Madhya Pradesh, with one of its district office in Bhopal is responsible for making Master Plan of Bhopal City. In Bhopal water comes from Upper Lake and Kolar Dam. Water supply in Bhopal city is looked after by Public Health Engineering Department (PHED) of Madhya Pradesh as well as Bhopal Municipal Corporation. Madhya Pradesh Housing and Infrastructure Development Board (MPHIDB), an autonomous body caters to the housing needs of the population in Bhopal city. It is also engaged in construction of schools, commercial building and colonies in the city. Public Works Department Madhya Pradesh is engaged in planning, designing, construction and maintenance of Government assets in the field of built environment and infrastructure development. Madhya Pradesh Pollution Control Board is responsible to maintain air, water and soil quality in healthy and usuable form. Presently it operates in 12 regional offices, where Bhopal is one of them.
No of elected representatives	85
Election Details* *Election cycle, last election, Name, party affiliation where relevant, date office taken for: chief minister, commissioner, and mayor.*	Mr. Shivraj Singh Chauhan from Bharatiya Janata Party is the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh . He was elected on 13-Dec 2013 for the third consecutive term. The Commissioner is Tejaswi S.Naik. The council is headed by Mayor Mr. Alok Sharma of BJP, elected in Feb 2015. The municipal elections were held in the year Dec-14.

Source:*Respective ULB website and Media Search

5. Performance of Urban Local Body (ULB)

Credit and Tax

Credit Rating of ULBs (As on Nov 2012)*	BBB-
Property Tax [#]	Coverage (%): 98% Collection Efficiency (%): 91% Amount(Rs.): Rs. 22.60 cr. (2012-13)

Source: *www.jnnurm.nic.in
[#]Reform Appraisal Report, JNNURM, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India

E-governance& Computerization in ULB

Reform	Status (implemented, in progress and any comment)
Property Tax*	Implemented
Accounting*	Implemented
Water Supply & Other Utilities*	Implemented
Birth & Death Registration and Health programmes*	Implemented

Citizens' Grievance Monitoring*	Implemented
Personnel Management System*	Implemented
Building Plan Approval*	Implemented
e-Procurement*	Implemented
Can Citizens pay their bills and Taxes at citizen facilitation centre (CFC)?#	Only on CFC
Does ULB has facility to Accept Online Payments#	No
What is the E-mail Software being used in the ULB#	NIC
Are ULB offices connected with each other through local area network (LAN)/ wide area network (WAN)#	Yes
Do you have access to State Data Centre (SDC)?#	No
Does the ULB have their own website#	Yes
Implementation of 74th CAA#	All the 18 functions are transferred to ULB

Note :* Modules of e-governance implemented in ULB
Source: * Reform Appraisal Report, JNNURM, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India and respective ULB's website
#Information and Services Need Assessment (ISNA) Study for Urban Local Bodies, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India, 2012

Recognition

List any national or international recognition such as awards, pilots, horizontal networks.	• Member of ICLEI • Smart Cities Council India's Top 20 Promising Cities • Skoch Awards for Excellence –Gold 2014 • Involved with ADB Municipal Reforms Project

6. Finance & Health

Financial

Indicator	City (Municipal Corporation)	State (Urban)	India (Urban)
% of households with access to banking facilities *	67.92	63.54	67.77

Financial Status#		
Details of municipal income and expenditure (Rs. Lakhs)	Income	Expenditure
2009-10	100033.3	114246.6
2010-11	NA	NA
2011-12	NA	NA
% of municipal Budget reserved for urban poor@		

Source: * Tables of Houses, Household Amenities and Assets, Census of India, 2011
#Information and Services Need Assessment (ISNA) Study for Urban Local Bodies, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India, 2012
@ Reform Appraisal Report, JNNURM, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India

Environmental

Swatch Bharat ranking *	106
Comprehensive Environmental Assessment for available cities#	

Source: *Press Information Bureau , Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India, 2015
#Central Pollution Control Board, Ministry of Environment and Forests, Government of India, 2009

7. Capacity: Track Record & Initiatives

JNNURM Projects	Status or Comment
BSUP/IHSDP	Under BSUP scheme, initially total 14 projects were sanctioned out of which 1 project was cancelled (on 20.5.2014). Out of 13 projects (2 projects are of infrastructure and 11 projects are of housing) none of the projects have been completed. The total project cost was Rs.280.81 crores. The share of housing project is 71% (Rs. 200.20 crores) and share of infrastructure project is 29%

	(Rs.80.61 crores). All 13 projects are under progress. Construction of 94% of the dwelling unit is complete.
UIG/UIDSSMT	UIG: Total 10 projects were approved and 4 projects have been completed. Total 3 projects are under progress and 3 projects have not been initiated.
Total Approved Cost of projects (Rs.Lakhs)	119431.23

Sectorwise details of projects	Sector	No of Projects	Total Cost (Rs Lakhs)	Share of sector in total projects approved
	Water	3	73568.11	61.6
	Drainage/SWD	1	3057	2.6
	Transport	4	40101.12	33.6
	Others	2	2705	2.3

Share of Central Assistance released (%)	73.93
% of work completed (Physical Progress)	37
Funds Utilised (%)	62.59

Source: www.jnnurm.nic.in (accessed on November, 2015)

Alignment with MoUD Schemes	Status, Comment
Heritage City Development and Augmentation Yojana (HRIDAY)	
AMRUT	City is covered under AMRUT Mission. The State Annual Action Plan has been submitted.
JNNURM	City was covered under UIG component of JNNURM
NUIS	
North Eastern Region Urban Development Programme (NERUDP)	

Source: Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India